

JUDGES FOUR

C. H. LEV  
SCOTT M  
GEO. W.

COUNTIES.

Harrison	Jan. 3				
Monona	Jan. 2				
Cherokee	Feb. 2				
Osceola	Jan. 1				
O'Brien	Jan. 1				
Sioux	Feb. 1	March 29	Sept. 19	Nov. 21	
Plymouth	Feb. 22	May 31	Oct. 10	Dec. 5	
Woodbury	Jan. 3	March 8	May 30	Aug. 29	Oct. 31
Lyon	Feb. 14	May 9	Oct. 3	Dec. 12	

1940 Munaw w Iowa

Returned Aug. 11/99.

UNITED STATES NAT  
THE SMITHSONIAN  
UNDER DIRECT

OFFICE OF

D. W. WAKEFIELD.

DISTRICT JUDGE.

17430

[1]

37 64 88

SURVEY,  
D.V.B.

Dec 3 1887  
Sioux City, Iowa, Nov 28 1887.  
Post 3d 1885.

Hon J. M. Powell

Director US Geological Survey  
Washington D.C.

Sir:

Last week the Scientific Association of Sioux City obtained the fossil remains of a Saurian dug up on the farm of Mr W.H. Talbot a few miles north of here

It is of the Cretaceous age and came from bed 19 of Woodbury shales as shown in the general section between pages 198 & 199 Vol 2 Geology of Iowa 1870 by White and about a mile north east of Cedar Bluff.

We have the centra of 81 vertebrae a few of which are broken - They measure a little over 11 feet in length - Some vertebrae are missing and we think the length with head must have been 15 feet. We also have portions of head and teeth and other bones. It seems clear there are two or more paddles - We think this



JUDGES FOUR

C. H. LEWIS, CHAIRMAN  
 SCOTT M. LADD, SHELDON, IOWA.  
 GEO. W. WAKEFIELD, SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

OFFICE OF

J. W. WAKEFIELD.

DISTRICT JUDGE

17430

(1)

37 6th 88

COUNTIES.	TERMS OF COURT, A. D. 1887.			
Harrison	Jan. 3	Feb. 28	Aug. 29	Oct. 31
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Cherokee	Feb. 7	April 25	Oct. 10	Dec. 5
Oscaloa	Jan. 10	April 25	Aug. 29	Oct. 31
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Woodbury	Jan. 3	March 8	May 30	Aug. 29
Lyon	Feb. 14	May 9	Oct. 3	Dec. 12

U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY,  
 PUBLICATIONS.  
 Rec'd DEC 2 1887  
 Am'd " 3 " "  
 Sent to W. G. S.

Sioux City, Iowa, Nov 28 1887.

How J. M. Powell

Director U.S. Geological Survey  
 Washington D.C.

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[3]

17432  
Saurian in Iowa,  
Nov 1887.

Ans Feb 15<sup>th</sup> / 88.

[1940]

Returned Aug. 11 / 99.



JUDGES FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF IOWA.

C. H. LEWIS, CHEROKEE, IOWA.  
SCOTT M. LADD, SHELDON, IOWA.  
GEO. W. WAKEFIELD, SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

OFFICE OF

2 GEO. W. WAKEFIELD.

DISTRICT JUDGE.

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Sioux City, Iowa, 1887.

is the first Sawian found in Iowa

While I cannot now give you a particular description will say that the tail seems quite long as compared with total length and from casual examinations some of us have been inclined to consider it some species of Pythonomorph or Mososaur -

The organized our association not quite two years ago and are not yet well supplied with books on palaeontology -

The association would like copies of any books you may publish for distribution

Very Respectfully  
G. W. Wakefield  
Secretary Scientific Association  
of Sioux City, Iowa.



U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY,  
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR.

2130 G.R. DEC 1 1887

17433

[4]

Sioux City, Iowa  
Nov. 28, 1887.

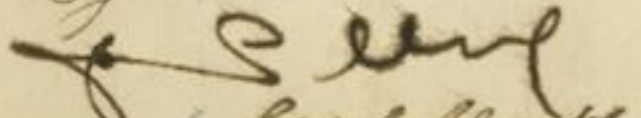
Wakefield, Geo. W.  
Secty. Scientific Association  
of Iowa City

Says the Association  
recently obtained the  
fossil remains of a  
Saurian in that vicinity,  
which he describes.  
Desires paleontological  
and other books.

Decem. 5, 1887.

Respectfully referred to  
Prof. O. S. Marsh

Yours truly

  
Chief Clerk

2130.



JAN 27 1888

4 JAN 27 1888

Scientific Association.

3 Writer notified  
of reference.

Sioux City, Iowa Jan 23<sup>rd</sup> 1888

Prof. Spencer F. Baird,  
Secretary of Smithsonian Institution,  
Washington D.C.

Sir:

About a month or more ago I reported the finding of fossil remains of a reptile in the Cretaceous deposit - near Sioux City Iowa.

This fossil is in the possession of the above named Association. Our president, Mr J. C. Hosking has examined it with considerable care and in the light of ~~of~~ such geological works as we have, including Cope's Cretaceous Vertebrate published by the Government in 1875, I think, and he has been unable to identify it with any reported species. In a paper read before the Association Jan 21, 1888 he says of it:

"I have here to night an imperfect skeleton found some two months since which I cannot identify but which certainly belongs to this period (Niobrara group of Cretaceous). <sup>It was found in digging out the stems on the steep hills</sup> The excavation chanced to cut into



Scientific Association.

Sious City, Iowa, 188

" the outcropping edge of a thick bed of Niobrara  
 " shale. The Workmen destroyed the skull mainly  
 " before they were aware of its value. They  
 " gathered up some fragments and sent word  
 " to Mr Talbot, in whose company I went  
 " up the next day and completed the excavation  
 " assisted by one of the men. We were  
 " obliged to work mainly with jack knives - the  
 " matrix being tough plastic clay that could  
 " not be worked with picks much better than  
 " a bed of pitch. Here are the vertebrae - 81  
 " of them - a few of them are doubtless missing -  
 " here are fragments of the jaw and a few  
 " teeth and a heap of fragments crushed  
 " in such a manner as to suggest an  
 " awful conflict with some mighty monster in  
 " which this discoverer was devoured"

I am instructed by the association to  
 write you in regard to identification of this  
 fossil if it belongs to a species heretofore reported



Scientific Association.

3

Sioux City, Iowa, 188

and if not hitherto reported then to have  
 this specimen described and named.  
 We have just commenced the work of collect-  
 ing a Museum and do not wish to part  
 with this fossil. We have supposed  
 that we could send the skeleton to  
 The Smithsonian for the purposes suggested  
 and that you would identify, or describe  
 and name as the case may be and  
 thereafter return to us with the information  
 you may be able to give us.

Will you kindly advise me in  
 this behalf as to what you can and  
 will do for us with full directions  
 as to sending &c

Has the Government issued any publication on the  
 Cretaceous Vertebrata since Cope - Both the Dakota  
 & Niobrara groups are exposed in the Bluffs near Sioux  
 City which the Association is desirous of studying

Very Respectfully W W W Mifflin, Secretary.



17434

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION  
UNITED STATES NATIONAL MUSEUM.

MEMORANDUM.

JAN 28 1888

To

Prof O.C. Marsh.  
What achar do you

recommen

G. Brown Gooden

Ans. Feb 15/88.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the reverse side of the paper, likely bleed-through from the other side.]*







Location SE  $\frac{1}{4}$  of SW  $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec 35 T90 R48

Date Nov 21 1887



Stake about 30"  
stil 7 ft

10 ft

excavated bones

From "a" to "b" was excavated by S. C. N. and the vertebrae lay continuous in the curve from "a" round to tip of tail at "b" which seemed to touch the lumbar

Excavation  
Believed to be in No 19 of  
Whit's Section Page 198 vol 2  
Geology of Iowa 1870  
May be 21 or 23 - no rock is  
exposed & I took no levels -

Whit's Section  
is in SE  $\frac{1}{4}$  of NE  $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec 2  
T89 - R48 perhaps  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  mile distant nearly  
south and not visible  
from point of this find

vertebrae at "a" - That part within the circle above had been dug out before I saw it and doubtless many bones were broken and lost



as the clay was so tenacious that they could not be seen - only felt and the laborers took no interest in the matter. and were at work for the mason who was to put in the cistern - Accidentally one of Mr Talbot's employes passing by telephoned to Talbot who ordered at once that all pieces should be saved and excavation cease till he could see them - When we reached the place next day they showed us a bucketful of fragments but they had gone on and completed their excavation. Luckily a vertebra was visible at "a" and I got a man to help and using mostly our jackknives we secured the remainder in pretty good condition.

We have in all 81 centra of which 3 are represented by lower halves - 1 by upper half and 4 by smaller fragments of the sides - 6 more have small fragments missing - the remaining 67 are entire - I have arranged them as nearly as I can judge as they should be, and numbering from the smallest up I find the 46<sup>th</sup> & 49<sup>th</sup> only have any portion of the processes attached. I cannot determine positively

which are cervical and which lumbar nor which are dorsal and which caudal - but I am quite sure that several cervical and dorsal are missing - probably broken up by the laborers - Very little but small fragments remain of the head.

I think we have all the lumbar and all the caudals unless there were some smaller ones beyond my number one - I excavated these myself - feeling for them all through the clay with my knife - We have a few bones on the paddles in fair condition - and a bucket full of fragments of ribs and spinal processes &c &c none more than two or three inches long and all bearing marks of great violence. The portion remaining is in all cases the harder part and the part missing has been broken off violently not having decayed - and the sound portion is in every instance more or less crushed.

No 142 - 14 - 29 I think are caudal

No 49 lumbar 74 lumbar or cervical ?

59 + 64

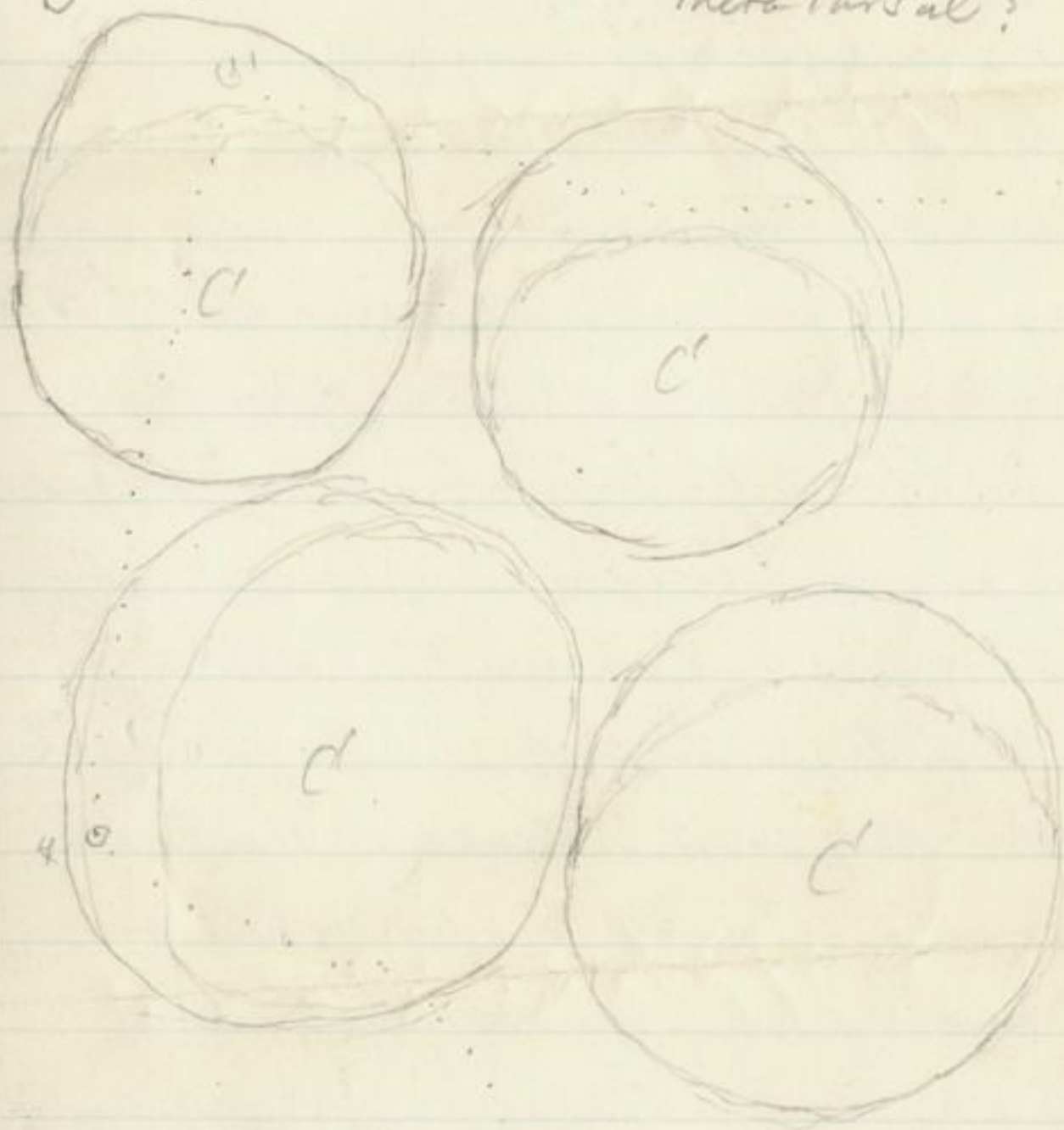
dorsal

75 + 81

cervical



- A Head of humerus see outline of fragment  
as shown by dotted line
- B femur?
- C ? four more like it see below
- D piece of skull
- E ?
- F ?
- G ? 5<sup>th</sup> metacarpal ?  
metatarsal ?



dotted line shows outline  
of part of A not sent  
from 1 to 2 line of puncture

with A - from 1 to 4 + 2 to 3 line  
outline is entire C - from 3 to 4  
it is broken

J. L. S. Hopkins

Feb 21 1888



17443

1941

Returned Aug. 11/99

IT DOES NOT DELIVER

iation.

Sioux City, Iowa, March 15, 1888. 188

Prof. O. C. Marsh,  
Paleontologist, U. S. Geol. Survey,  
New Haven Conn.

Dear Sir;-- Your letter of ~~Feb. 15~~<sup>March 1/88</sup> received and the request therein made referred to the Scientific Association of Sioux City, and I am instructed to send you the residue of the Saurian as requested in your letter. I have accordingly, this day, sent you by Express prepaid the remainder of this fossil. Our Mr. Hoskins has numbered most all of the pieces, having first thoroughly cleaned the same. One piece is numbered "o" is thought by Mr Hoskins in view of your last letter to be a part of the head where the same joins the spinal column. The numbers 1 to 81, are the remainder of the vertebrae, portion of which numbers I heretofore sent you. The remaining small pieces and fragments have been numbered as a new series. Nos. x1 to 9 are supposed to be pieces of the skull; x10 to 14 pieces of bones; x15 to 18 disks similar to one sent you; x19 to 25 pieces of bone; x26 to 39 supposed to belong to paddles; x40 to 48 supposed to be ends of ribs; x49 to 72 pieces of ribs; x73 to 87 pieces of head; x88 to 103 spinal processes; x104 to 125 supposed to be portions of pelvis or sternum; the piece letter "A" is the remainder of "A" heretofore sent you; "K" is supposed to be a portion of shoulder blade; "H" is a piece of the clay composing the matrix in which the fossil was found; "L" is a concretion from the matrix. In addition, I send a number of pieces and fragments unmarked. I call your attention to vertebrae No. 42 to which a piece of the jaw and teeth is adhering in the position in which it was found. The box contains everything we have except one large tooth which was not at hand at the time the box was packed, and for that reason was omitted. This tooth is larger than any that has been sent you, although similar in form and appearance.

I call your attention to the desire of our Association heretofore expressed in my letters to the Smithsonian Institution which were referred to you, that this fossil should be carefully preserved and when the examination is completed, that the same should be returned to the Association, and I have no doubt that you will carefully preserve same and return to us accordingly at our expense.

Very respectfully,

W. W. Wood  
Secretary Scientific Association  
of Sioux City Iowa



P.S. If this shall prove a new species I suggest the propriety of designating it by the name of our Mr Hoskins who has been chiefly instrumental in securing it and who has spent a considerable time in studying it.

Wm

Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

George F. Johnson



Scientific Association.

Sioux City, Iowa, June 30 1888

Prof O. W. Marsh  
New Haven Conn.

Dear Sir:

Referring to your letter of March 24 1888 in regard to the "Saurian" we shipped to you and your request for missing parts I would say that yesterday our Mr Hoskins and ~~Impudent~~ went to the place where it was found and made search for additional remains working several hours.

He found 3 or 4 unimportant small fragments & he concluded that we could not get any further remains. I trust therefore you will at an early day give us a decision from what you have.

Very Respectfully

W. W. Whitfield Sney



17446

Ans Nov 23 1888  
Return  
No. 805 A  
If no

Scientific Association.

Sioux City, Iowa, OCTOBER 12, 1888

PROF. O. C. MARSH,  
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

DEAR SIR:

I CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE MATTER OF THE SAURIAN  
THE REMAINS OF WHICH I SENT YOU LONG AGO FOR EXAMINATION, AND TO  
BE IDENTIFIED AND NAMED BY YOU. THE MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION ARE  
MAKING FREQUENT ENQUIRIES OF ME AS TO THE RESULT OF YOUR INVESTIGATIONS  
NOT HAVING HEARD FROM YOU I HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO ANSWER THESE  
QUESTIONS. WILL YOU KINDLY WRITE ME AT AN EARLY DAY ADVISING ME  
AS TO YOUR CONCLUSIONS IN REGARD TO THIS FOSSIL.

VERY TRULY YOURS,

GEO. W. WAKEFIELD,

SECRETARY.



C. H. LEWIS, Sioux City, Iowa.  
 SCOTT M. LADD, Sheldon, Iowa.  
 GEO. W. WAKEFIELD, Sioux City, Iowa.

Geo. W. Wakefield,

COUNTIES. TERMS OF COURT, A. D. 1889.

Harrison	Jan. 7	March 18	Aug. 26	Oct. 21
Monona	Feb. 4	April 15	Sept. 23	Nov. 18
Cherokee	Feb. 25	April 29	Oct. 7	Dec. 2
Osceola	Jan. 7	March 18	Aug. 26	Oct. 28
O'Brien	Jan. 14	April 1	Sept. 9	Nov. 11
Sioux	Jan. 28	April 15	Sept. 23	Nov. 25
Plymouth	Feb. 11	April 29	Oct. 7	Dec. 9
Woodbury	Jan. 7	March 18	May 27	Aug. 25
Lyon	March 4	June 10	Oct. 14	Dec. 9

DISTRICT JUDGE.

Sioux City, Iowa July 10, 1889

Prof O. C. Marsh  
 New Haven Conn.

My Dear Sir: In Spring of 1888 in behalf of the Scientific Association I shipped you for examination and identification a fossil "Saurian" x  
 Last October I wrote you & you answered you would give it attention since which time we have heard nothing from you & I am often asked about the result and the questions are getting monotonous. Kindly advise me what this fossil is and also have the same packed and shipped to me at Sioux City at my expense x

Ship to Geo W Wakefield, Secretary of Scientific Association, Sioux City, Iowa.

Your early attention to this is earnestly requested

Very Respectfully

Geo W Wakefield  
 Secretary



17448

POSTAL CARD - ONE CENT



RECEIVED



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

THIS SIDE IS FOR THE ADDRESS ONLY.

*W. E. Beecher,  
Yale University Museum,  
New Haven,  
Conn.*



Swamp City Iowa August 18 1899

Yours of 15<sup>th</sup> not at hand 17448a

Have also received box  
containing specimens of plesiosaurs  
as stated in good condition

Accept my thanks for your  
prompt attention

Sincerely  
W.W. Williford  
Secretary Scientific Association